

Technical Information

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® = Registered trademark of BASF
in many countries.

Lutron® KS 1

Ingredient of fluxes used in the production of printed circuit boards

Component of brightener additives for the electroplating industry

Heat-transfer fluid

Chemical nature

Modified polyglycol ether

PRD-No.*

30042727

* BASF's commercial product numbers.

Appearance

Lutron® KS 1 is a clear, colorless or yellowish liquid.

Handling and Storage**Handling**

- a) It can gradually darken in colour over long periods in storage, but this has no effect on its performance. Its viscosity is low enough to allow it to be pumped at temperatures down to around 10 °C. It can become cloudy if it is stored at low temperatures, but this cloudiness can be dissipated by gentle heating before it is decanted.
- b) Lutron® KS 1 is slightly hygroscopic, and so it should always be stored in tightly sealed containers.
- c) Please refer to the latest Safety Data Sheet for detailed information on product safety.

Shelf life

Lutron® KS 1 has a shelf life of at least 2 years in its sealed, original packaging.

Properties

Some physical properties are listed in the table below. These are typical values only and not all of them are monitored on a regular basis. They are correct at the time of publication and do not necessarily form part of the product specification. A detailed product specification is available on request or via BASF's WorldAccount: <https://worldaccount.basf.com> (registered access).

Lutron® KS 1	Unit	Value
Water content (DIN EN 13267)	%	<0.5
Density (DIN 51757, ASTM D 1298, 23 °C)	g/cm ³	1.13 – 1.17
Viscosity (DIN 51562 part 1, ASTM D 445, 23 °C)	mm ² /s	460 – 560
Flash point (ISO 2592)	°C	>300
Pour point (ISO 3016)	°C	approx - 17
Ignition temperature (DIN 51794)	°C	approx. 415

Solubility

Lutron® KS 1 is miscible with water in all proportions. It is nonionic, and is therefore not affected by water hardness.

Physical properties

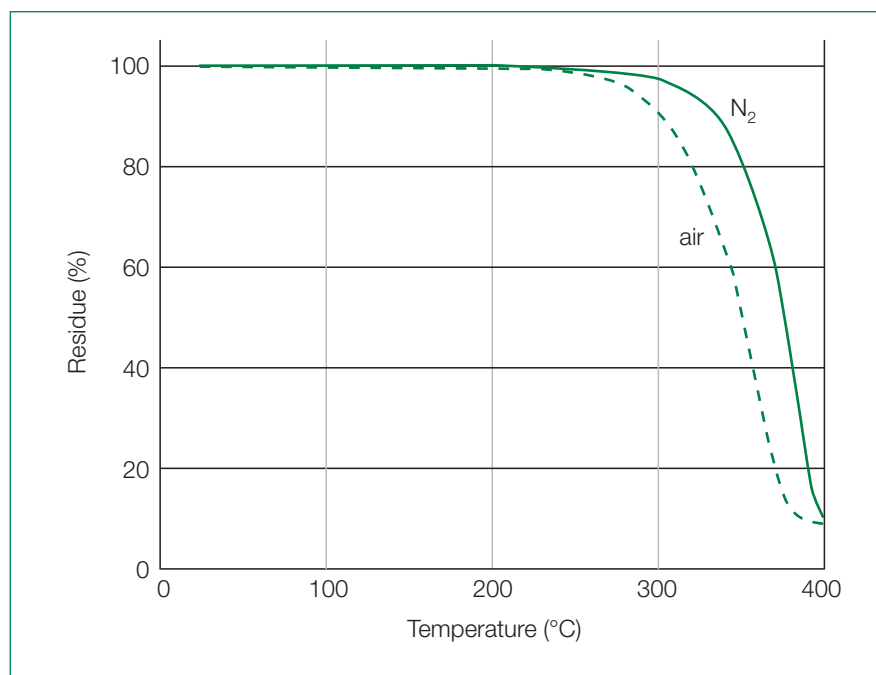
The figures below were obtained for one single representative batch. They are not tested on a regular basis.

Temperature °C	Density (DIN 51757) g/cm ³	Specific heat (DIN 51007) kJ/(kg·K)	Kinematic viscosity (DIN 51562) mm ² /s	Thermal conductivity* W/(m·K)
20	1.152	2.11	540	0.179
40	1.136	2.16	172	0.179
60	1.120	2.21	67	0.181
80	1.104	2.26	33	0.182
100	1.088	2.31	19	0.187
120	1.072	2.36	12	0.190
140	1.057	2.41	8	0.196
160	1.041	2.46	6	0.202
180	1.026	2.51	5	0.208
200	1.012	2.56	4	–

* BASF concentric sphere method

Thermal stability

No exothermic processes take place when Lutron® KS 1 is heated from room temperature. Differential thermal analysis has shown that Lutron® KS 1 continues to absorb energy until the temperature reaches approx. 250 °C.



Thermogravimetric analysis of Lutron® KS 1

The loss in weight can be reduced by heating Lutron® KS 1 in an inert atmosphere.

The loss in weight is due to volatile decomposition products being liberated, which are mainly responsible for the vapour pressure of 3×10^{-2} mbar measured after 10 hours at 200 °C (gas saturation method SOP 04/01).

A higher figure for the vapour pressure is obtained initially, which is due to the evaporation of the residual water.

Behaviour at elevated temperatures

In many applications, it is necessary to go to the very limits of Lutron® KS 1's thermal stability.

Lutron® KS 1 takes on a dark coloration fairly quickly at temperatures above 150 °C, but this has no effect on its performance as a heat-transfer fluid. The working life of the bath can be prolonged by preventing the fluid from coming into contact with air, provided this is technically feasible. Air can be excluded by blanketing the liquid with an inert gas, and antioxidants can be added.

Lutron® KS 1 normally has a low viscosity, even after long periods at elevated temperatures. If Lutron® KS 1 does decompose, it does not normally form any hard deposits or sludge. Tools and equipment can simply be cleaned with water.

Lutron® KS 1 has a high flash point and it is stable at high temperatures. It can be used at temperatures of up to approx. 200 °C in long-term heat-transfer applications, and at up to approx. 270 °C as a soldering flux.

No exothermic processes take place when Lutron® KS 1 is heated to temperatures of up to 350 °C, but its ignition temperature can be lower if it is present in the form of very finely divided droplets (such as on insulating material).

Decomposition products

Volatile decomposition products are released if Lutron® KS 1 is heated strongly in air. Care must be taken to ensure that the workplace is well ventilated.

Glycol esters and acetals are released alongside water vapour, carbon dioxide and glycols when Lutron® KS 1 is heated to 200 °C in a stream of air. A pungent odor can be caused by the liberation of volatile aldehydes such as formaldehyde, acetaldehyde and acrolein at concentrations in the order of a few ppm.

Corrosion

Lutron® KS 1 is not very corrosive to ferrous metals, even after prolonged periods at elevated temperatures. It can be made alkaline by adding triethanolamine, which reduces corrosion even further.

The corrosive effects of Lutron® KS 1 on other combinations of metals need to be assessed in individual tests.

The compatibility of Lutron® KS 1 with paints and plastics also has to be verified by testing.

Safety

We are not aware of any ill effect that can result from using Lutron® KS 1 for the purpose for which it is intended and from processing it in accordance with current practices.

According to the experience that we have gained over many years and other information at our disposal, Lutron® KS 1 does not exert harmful effects on health, provided it is used properly, due attention is given to the precautions necessary for handling chemicals, and the information and advice given in our Safety Data Sheets are observed.

Labelling

Please consult the current Safety Data Sheets for information on the classification and labelling of our products and other information relevant to safety.

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