



Tyzor® TPT

Organic Titanate

DESCRIPTION

Tyzor® TPT (tetra-isopropyl titanate) is a 100% active, highly reactive organic alkoxy titanate. It is a clear, colorless to yellowish liquid that is very sensitive to moisture. With a freezing point of approximately 19°C (66°F), Tyzor® TPT may crystallize at low temperatures. If crystallization occurs, the product can be readily re-dissolved by warming and agitation.

FUNCTIONALITY

Tyzor® TPT acts as a Lewis acid catalyst in processes such as esterification, transesterification, condensation and addition. It can also be used to effect adhesion promotion and cross-linking of polymers, or to form polymeric titanium dioxide layers used as a binder or coating. Tyzor® TPT can effect adhesion promotion and cross-linking of polymers, or form polymeric titanium dioxide layers used as a binder or coating.

APPLICATIONS

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|------------------------------------|---|
| Reaction Catalyst | Tyzor® TPT is used as a Lewis acid catalyst for esterification, transesterification, condensation and addition reactions, or as a Ziegler-Natta catalyst for polymerizations. Typical reaction products include, (meth)acrylic esters, polyester, plasticizer, various esters and polyurethanes. The benefits include: elimination of by-products; increased yield; easy work-up; low catalyst concentration; and low toxicity. |
| Coatings | Glass, metals, fillers, and pigments can be treated with Tyzor® TPT to give increased surface hardness, adhesion promotion, scratch resistance, coloring effects, heat and light reflection, iridescence, and corrosion resistance. |
| Paint Additive | Tyzor® TPT can be used as an additive in paints to cross-link -OH or -COOH functional polymers or binders, promote adhesion, or act as a binder itself. |
| TiO ₂ Pigment and Films | Micro- or nano-scale TiO ₂ pigments can be formed from Tyzor® TPT. It can also be used to create a polymeric TiO ₂ film on surfaces via pyrolytic or hydrolytic (e.g. sol-gel) processes. |

HOW TO USE

Tyzor® TPT is usually formulated with the other ingredients in catalysis, cross-linking, or paint applications. The titanate is often added as the last ingredient to prevent undesired pre-reactions with water or other components. For adhesion promotion or surface modification applications, Tyzor® TPT may also be applied as a primer from dilute solution.

In coating applications, thin, polymeric TiO₂ layers may be formed via thermal or hydrolytic processes.

In sol-gel applications, total or partial hydrolysis of Tyzor® TPT, typically in combination with other metal alkoxides, affords metal oxide systems for use as binder or coating.

| TYPICAL PROPERTIES | PROPERTY | TYPICAL VALUE |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | TiO ₂ Content | ca. 28.1 % |
| | Active Content | ca. 100 % |
| | Color | Colorless to Pale Yellow |
| | Molecular Weight | 284 g/mol |
| | Density (20°C) | ca. 0.95 g/ml |
| | Viscosity (20°C) | ca. 3.5 mPa*s |
| | Freezing Point | ca. 19 °C |
| | Boiling Point (@10 mmHg) | ca. 232 °C |
| | Flash Point** | ca. 56 °C |
| | Solubility in Solvents | Miscible in most organic solvent |
| | Solubility in Water | Decomposes quickly |
| GLOBAL REGISTRATION INFORMATION | Please refer to "Tyzor Global Registration Information" Bulletin | |
| SAFETY and HANDLING | For specific safety, handling and toxicity information, please refer to the current Material Safety Data Sheet. | |
| TYPICAL SHELF LIFE | 2 years | |

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