



## TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane

Version 2.6

Revision Date 2023-02-07

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Regulation (EC) No. 2020/878

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1 Product identifier

##### Product information

Product Name : TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane  
 Material : 1116963, 1020572, 1020570, 1020569, 1031133, 1020567, 1020571

##### EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	540-84-1 208-759-1 601-009-00-8	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119457965-22-0002
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	540-84-1 208-759-1 601-009-00-8	Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP 01-2119457965-22-0013

#### 1.2

##### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant Identified Uses Supported :  
 Manufacture  
 Formulation  
 Use as a fuel - industrial  
 Use as a fuel – professional  
 Use as a fuel – consumer  
 Use in coatings – industrial  
 Use in coatings – professional  
 Use in Coatings - Consumer  
 Use as a cleaning agent – industrial  
 Use as a cleaning agent – professional  
 Use as a cleaning agent – consumer  
 Use as a laboratory agent – industrial  
 Use as a laboratory agent – professional

#### 1.3

##### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP  
 Specialty Chemicals

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10001 Six Pines Drive  
The Woodlands, TX 77380

Local : Chevron Phillips Chemicals International N.V.  
Airport Plaza (Stockholm Building)  
Leonardo Da Vincilaan 19  
1831 Diegem  
Belgium

SDS Requests: (800) 852-5530  
Responsible Party: Product Safety Group  
Email:sds@cpchem.com

**1.4****Emergency telephone:****Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)

1.832.813.4984 (International)

**Transport:**

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)

Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090

Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)

South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Argentina: +(54)-1159839431

EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233

Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Cyprus: 1401

Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402

Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Giftlinjen): +45 8212 1212

Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)

France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Italy: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic

Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371 67042473. (24 hours.)

Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052

Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Malta: +356 2395 2000

The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000

Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250

Romania: +40213183606

Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166

Slovenia: Phone number: 112

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Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group  
 E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com  
 Website : www.CPChem.com

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification****2.1****Classification of the substance or mixture  
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008**

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Central nervous system	H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard, Category 1	H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 1	H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**2.2****Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements	H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
	H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
	H315	Causes skin irritation.
	H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
	H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements	<b>Prevention:</b>	
	P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
	P273	Avoid release to the environment.
	<b>Response:</b>	
	P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
	P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
	P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
	P391	Collect spillage.

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Hazardous ingredients which must be listed on the label:

- 540-84-1                      2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)

**2.3****Other hazards**

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****3.1 - 3.2****Substance or Mixture**

Synonyms : 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane  
ASTM Isooctane Knock Test Reference Fuel  
Isooctane (ASTM Grade)  
Isooctane  
Primary Reference Fuel

Molecular formula : C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>18</sub>

**Hazardous ingredients**

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	Concentration [wt%]	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	540-84-1 208-759-1 601-009-00-8	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 STOT SE 3; H336 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410	99 - 100	

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

**SECTION 4: First aid measures****4.1****Description of first-aid measures**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

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- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed****Notes to physician**

- Symptoms : No data available.
- Risks : No data available.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

- Treatment : No data available.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

- Flash point : -12,22°C (10,00°F)  
estimated

- Autoignition temperature : 411°C (772°F)

**5.1****Extinguishing media**

- Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Dry chemical.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.

**5.2****Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

- Specific hazards during fire fighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

**5.3****Advice for firefighters**

- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Fire and explosion protection : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
- Hazardous decomposition products : Hydrocarbons. Carbon oxides.

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**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures****6.1****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.

**6.2****Environmental precautions**

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

**6.3****Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

**6.4****Reference to other sections**

Reference to other sections : For personal protection see section 8. For disposal considerations see section 13.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****7.1****Precautions for safe handling  
Handling**

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

**7.2****Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities****Storage**

Requirements for storage : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-

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areas and containers

ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

**7.3****Specific End Use**

Use

: For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection****Ingredients with workplace control parameters****SK**

Zložky	Podstata	Hodnota	Kontrolné parametre	Poznámka
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	SK OEL	NPEL krátkodobý	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	SK OEL	NPEL priemerný	200 ppm, 900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**SI**

Sestavine	Osnova	Vrednost	Parametri nadzora	Pripomba
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	SI OEL	MV	500 ppm, 2.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	SI OEL	KTV	1.000 ppm, 4.800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**SE**

Beståndsdelar	Grundval	Värde	Kontrollparametrar	Anmärkning
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	SE AFS	NGV	200 ppm, 900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	SE AFS	KGV	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	V,

V Vägledande kortidsgränsvärde ska användas som ett rekommenderat högsta värde som inte bör överskridas

**MK**

Съставки	Основа	Стойност	Параметри на контрол	Бележка
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	MK OEL	MV	500 ppm, 2.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**LV**

Sastāvdaļas	Bāze	Vērtība	Pārvaldības parametri	Piezīme
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	LV OEL	AER 8 st	100 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	LV OEL	AER īslaicīgā	300 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**LT**

Komponentai	Šaltinis	Vertė	Kontrolės parametrai	Pastaba
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	LT OEL	IPRD	200 ppm, 900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	LT OEL	TPRD	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**HU**

Komponensek	Bázis	Érték	Ellenőrzési paraméterek	Megjegyzés
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	HU OEL	AK-érték	2.350 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	R, i,
	HU OEL	CK-érték	4.700 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	R, i,

i Ingerlő anyag (izgatja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy mindhámat)

R Azok az anyagok, amelyek egészségkárosító hatása RÖVID expozíció hatására jelentkezik. Korrigált ÁK = ÁK x 8/a napi óraszám

**FR**

Composants	Base	Valeur	Paramètres de contrôle	Note
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	FR VLE	VME	1.000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Valeurs limites indicatives, Vapeur
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	1.500 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Valeurs limites indicatives, Vapeur

Valeurs limites Valeurs limites indicatives  
indicatives**FI**

Aineosat	Peruste	Arvo	Valvontaa koskevat muuttujat	Huomautus
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	FI OEL	HTP-arvot 8h	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	FI OEL	HTP-arvot 15 min	380 ppm, 1.800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**ES**

Componentes	Base	Valor	Parámetros de control	Nota
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	ES VLA	VLA-ED	300 ppm, 1.420 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

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**EE**

Komponendid, osad	Alused	Väärtus	Kontrolliparameetrid	Märkused
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	EE OEL	Piirnorm	200 ppm, 900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	EE OEL	Lühiajalise kokkupuute piirnorm	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**CH**

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH,
	CH SUVA	KZGW	600 ppm, 2.800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH,
	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	100 ppm, 470 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	CH SUVA	KZGW	200 ppm, 940 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

**AT**

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane)	AT OEL	MAK-TMW	300 ppm, 1.400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	AT OEL	MAK-KZW	1.200 ppm, 5.600 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**DNEL** : End Use: Workers  
Routes of exposure: Skin contact  
Potential health effects: Chronic effects, Systemic effects  
Value: 773 mg/kg

**DNEL** : End Use: Workers  
Routes of exposure: Inhalation  
Potential health effects: Chronic effects, Systemic effects  
Value: 2035 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

**8.2****Exposure controls  
Engineering measures**

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection** : If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as: Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. A positive pressure, air-supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

**Hand protection** : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into

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consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
- Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties****9.1****Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

- Form : liquid
- Physical state : liquid
- Color : Colorless
- Odor : Mild

**Safety data**

- Flash point : -12,22°C (10,00°F)  
estimated
- Lower explosion limit : 1 %(V)
- Upper explosion limit : 7 %(V)
- Oxidizing properties : No
- Autoignition temperature : 411°C (772°F)
- Molecular formula : C8H18
- Molecular weight : 114,26 g/mol
- pH : Not applicable
- Pour point : No data available
- Boiling point/boiling range : 99°C (210°F)
- Vapor pressure : 1,70 PSI  
at 37,8°C (100,0°F)
- Relative density : 0,69  
at 15,6 °C (60,1 °F)

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Water solubility	: negligible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 0,503 cSt at 20°C (68°F)
Relative vapor density	: 1 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	: 1
Percent volatile	: > 99 %  0,04 %

**9.2****Other information**

Conductivity : No data available

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity****10.1**

**Reactivity** : Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**10.2**

**Chemical stability** : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

**10.3****Possibility of hazardous reactions**

**Hazardous reactions** : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Further information: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

**10.4**

**Conditions to avoid** : Heat, flames and sparks.

**10.5**

**Materials to avoid** : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.

**10.6**

**Hazardous decomposition products** : Hydrocarbons  
Carbon oxides

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**Other data** : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information****11.1****Information on toxicological effects****Acute oral toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : LD50: > 5.000 mg/kg  
Species: Rat  
Sex: male and female  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401  
Symptoms: Salivation

**Acute inhalation toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : LC50: > 33,52 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat  
Sex: male and female  
Test atmosphere: vapor  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

**Acute dermal toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : LD50: > 2.000 mg/kg  
Species: Rabbit  
Sex: male and female  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

**Skin irritation**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Skin irritation

**Eye irritation**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : No eye irritation

**Sensitization**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

**Repeated dose toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Species: Rat, Male and female  
Sex: Male and female  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Dose: 0, 668, 2220, 6646 ppm  
Exposure time: 13 weeks  
Number of exposures: 6 hr/day 5 d/wk  
NOEL: 8,117 mg/l 2220 ppm  
Method: OECD Guideline 413  
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

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**Genotoxicity in vitro**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Test Type: Ames test  
Method: Mutagenicity (Escherichia coli - reverse mutation assay)  
Result: negative

Test Type: Mouse lymphoma assay  
Method: OECD Guideline 476  
Result: negative

Test Type: Sister Chromatid Exchange Assay  
Result: negative

Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay  
Result: negative

**Genotoxicity in vivo**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay  
Species: Mouse  
Dose: 500 mg/kg  
Result: negative

Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay  
Species: Rat  
Dose: 500 mg/kg  
Result: negative

**Reproductive toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Species: Rat  
Sex: male and female  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Dose: 0, 900, 3000, 9000 ppm  
Number of exposures: 6 h/d 5 d/wk  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 416  
NOAEL Parent: 3000 ppm  
NOAEL F1: 3000 ppm  
NOAEL F2: 3000 ppm  
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**Developmental Toxicity**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Species: Rat  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Dose: 0, 400, 1200 ppm  
Number of exposures: 6h/d  
Test period: GD6-15  
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 1200 ppm  
NOAEL Maternal: 1200 ppm  
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

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Species: Rat  
 Application Route: Inhalation  
 Dose: 0, 900, 3000, 9000 ppm  
 Number of exposures: 6h/d  
 Test period: GD6-15  
 Method: OECD Guideline 414  
 NOAEL Teratogenicity: 9000 ppm  
 NOAEL Maternal: 3000 ppm  
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane  
Aspiration toxicity**

: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

**CMR effects**2,2,4-Trimethylpentane  
(Isooctane): Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.  
 Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.  
 Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.**11.2****Information on other hazards****TrusTec™ PRF Isooctane  
Further information**

: Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects. Solvents may degrease the skin.

Endocrine disrupting  
properties

: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

**SECTION 12: Ecological information****12.1****Toxicity****Toxicity to fish**2,2,4-Trimethylpentane  
(Isooctane): LC50: 0,11 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 96 h  
 Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)  
 semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203  
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane

: EC50: 0,4 mg/l

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(Isooctane)

Exposure time: 48 h  
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
 static test Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**Toxicity to algae**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : EL50: 2,943 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 72 h  
 Method: QSAR modeled data

**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)**

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : NOEL: 0,17 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 21 d  
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 211  
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**12.2****Persistence and degradability**

Biodegradability

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 301  
 Expected to be inherently biodegradable.  
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**12.3****Bioaccumulative potential**

Bioaccumulation

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 231  
 Method: QSAR modeled data  
 This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

**12.4****Mobility in soil**

Mobility

2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Medium: Air  
 Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model  
 After release, disperses into the air.

**12.5****Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

Results of PBT assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

**12.6**

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**Endocrine disrupting properties**

Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

**12.7****Other adverse effects**

Additional ecological information : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**12.8****Additional Information****Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard  
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard  
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (Isooctane) : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations****13.1****Waste treatment methods**

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

**SECTION 14: Transport information****14.1 - 14.7****Transport information**

**The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).**

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous

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Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

**US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)**

UN1262, OCTANES, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE)), 3, II, MARINE POLLUTANT, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE)), RQ (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

**IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)**

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, (-12,22 °C c.c.), MARINE POLLUTANT, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

**IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)**

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II

**ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))**

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

**RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))**

33, UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

**ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)**

UN1262, OCTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE (ISOOCTANE))

**Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****15.1****Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture  
National legislation**

Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/830 of 28 May 2015 amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

**Water hazard class (Germany)** : WGK 3 highly water endangering  
List with water hazardous substances (Class 1 till 3) in  
VwVwS

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**15.2****Chemical Safety Assessment**

**Components** : 2,2,4-trimethylpentane A Chemical Safety Assessment 208-759-1 has been carried out for this substance.

**Major Accident Hazard Legislation** : 96/82/EC Update: 2003  
Dangerous for the environment  
9a  
Quantity 1: 100 t  
Quantity 2: 200 t

: 96/82/EC Update: 2003  
Highly flammable  
7b  
Quantity 1: 5.000 t  
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

: ZEU\_SEVES3 Update:  
FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS  
P5c  
Quantity 1: 5.000 t  
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

: ZEU\_SEVES3 Update:  
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS  
E1  
Quantity 1: 100 t  
Quantity 2: 200 t

**Notification status**

Europe REACH : This product is in full compliance according to REACH regulation 1907/2006/EC.

Switzerland CH INV : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

United States of America (USA) TSCA : On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory

Canada DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

Other AICS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Japan ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Korea KECI : All substances in this product were registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem through an Only Representative according to K-REACH regulations. Importation of this product is permitted if the Korean Importer of Record was included on CPChem's notifications or if the Importer of Record themselves notified the substances.

Philippines PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

China IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Taiwan TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

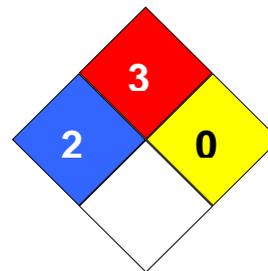
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**SECTION 16: Other information**

**NFPA Classification** : Health Hazard: 2  
Fire Hazard: 3  
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Legacy SDS Number : 26040

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act

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	New Chemical Substances		
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%	ATE	Acute toxicity estimate

**Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.**

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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**Annex: Exposure Scenarios****Table of Contents**

Number	Title
ES 1	Manufacture (M); Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
ES 2	Formulation; Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (SU10); Closed systems.
ES 3	Use as a fuel - industrial; Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
ES 4	Use as a fuel – professional; Professional uses (SU22); Closed systems.
ES 5	Use as a fuel – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
ES 6	Use in coatings – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
ES 7	Use in coatings – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
ES 8	Use in Coatings - Consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
ES 9	Use as a cleaning agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
ES 10	Use as a cleaning agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
ES 11	Use as a cleaning agent – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
ES 12	Use as a laboratory agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
ES 13	Use as a laboratory agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).

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**ES 1: Manufacture (M); Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.****1.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Manufacture
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Manufacture (M); Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Manufacture</b>	ERC1, ERC4
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Storage</b>	PROC1
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Storage</b>	PROC2
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems)</b>	PROC3
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>General exposures (open systems)</b>	PROC4
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Equipment cleaning and maintenance</b>	PROC8a
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Process sampling, Bulk transfers, (open systems), (closed systems)</b>	PROC8b
<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	PROC15

**1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**

**1.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Manufacture of the substance (ERC1) / Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)**

**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 3.000 tonnes/day  
(MSafe)

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.

No wastewater treatment required.

Air - minimum efficiency of 90 %

Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

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STP type	:	Municipal sewage treatment plant
STP sludge treatment	:	Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater. Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
STP effluent	:	10.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : During manufacturing no waste of the substance is generated.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.  
Store substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
Store substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**1.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient

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temperature.

**1.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**1.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**No other specific measures identified.  
Handle substance within a closed system.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**1.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

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Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****1.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Manufacture of the substance (ERC1) / Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,05 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,001 mg/l	0,026
Freshwater sediment	0,043 mg/kg wet weight	0,03
Sea water	0,0001 mg/l	0,003
Sea sediment	0,0043 mg/kg wet weight	0,003
Agricultural soil	0,95 mg/kg wet weight	0,002

**1.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0

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combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
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**1.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025

**1.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**1.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,055

**1.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115

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dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**1.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

**1.3.8. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

**1.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 2: Formulation; Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (SU10); Closed systems.****2.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Formulation
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Formulation; Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (SU10); Closed systems.
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Formulation</b>	<b>ERC2</b>
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Storage</b>	<b>PROC1</b>
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Storage</b>	<b>PROC2</b>
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Process sampling, General exposures (closed systems)</b>	<b>PROC3</b>
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Batch processes at elevated temperatures</b>	<b>PROC3</b>
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>General exposures (open systems)</b>	<b>PROC4</b>
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Mixing operations (open systems)</b>	<b>PROC5</b>
<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Manual, Transfer from/pouring from containers</b>	<b>PROC8a</b>
<b>CS 9</b>	<b>Equipment cleaning and maintenance</b>	<b>PROC8a</b>
<b>CS 10</b>	<b>Drum/batch transfers</b>	<b>PROC8b</b>
<b>CS 11</b>	<b>Bulk transfers</b>	<b>PROC8b</b>
<b>CS 12</b>	<b>Drum and small package filling</b>	<b>PROC9</b>
<b>CS 13</b>	<b>Drum and small package filling</b>	<b>PROC14</b>
<b>CS 14</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	<b>PROC15</b>

**2.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****2.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

<b>Physical form of product</b>	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

<b>Fraction of EU tonnage used in region:</b>	: 0,1
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Maximum allowable site tonnage : 900.000 kg/day  
(MSafe)

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.  
If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.  
Air - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
Soil - minimum efficiency of 61,8 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant  
STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.  
Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.  
Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.  
STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d  
Local freshwater dilution factor : 10  
Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**2.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
Store substance within a closed system.  
Transfer via enclosed lines.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**2.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
 Store substance within a closed system.  
 Transfer via enclosed lines.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
 Formulate in enclosed or ventilated mixing vessels.  
 Avoid dip sampling.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

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**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
Formulate in enclosed or ventilated mixing vessels.  
Avoid dip sampling.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.  
No other specific measures identified.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.

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No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**2.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.2.14. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**2.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****2.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	2,5 kg/day	
water	0,002 kg/day	
Soil	0,01 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,003 mg/l	0,086
Freshwater sediment	0,14 mg/kg wet weight	0,097
Sea water	0,32 µg/l	0,008
Sea sediment	0,014 mg/kg wet weight	0,009
Agricultural soil	0,0046 mg/kg dry weight	0,01

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

**2.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

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**2.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025

**2.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**2.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,069

**2.3.6. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA	0,009

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			Worker v2.0)	
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,055

**2.3.7. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**2.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	23,36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,011
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,137 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,012

**2.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**2.3.10. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	7,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,003

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			(ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,004

**2.3.11. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002

**2.3.12. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

**2.3.13. Worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	3,43 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,119

**2.3.14. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure	Exposure	RCR
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		indicator	estimate	
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

**2.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 3: Use as a fuel - industrial; Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.****3.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a fuel - industrial
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a fuel - industrial; Industrial uses (SU3); Closed systems.
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a fuel - industrial</b>	ERC7
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Use in contained batch processes, PROC1 Storage</b>	
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<b>CS 3</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Use in contained batch processes, PROC2 Storage</b>	
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<b>CS 4</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Use in contained batch processes, PROC3 Closed systems</b>	
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<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Equipment cleaning and maintenance</b>	PROC8a
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<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Bulk transfers, Drum/batch transfers</b>	PROC8b
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<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Use as a fuel - industrial</b>	PROC16
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**3.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****3.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Industrial use of substances in closed systems (ERC7)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

<b>Physical form of product</b>	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

<b>Fraction of EU tonnage used in region:</b>	: 0,1
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<b>Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)</b>	: 1.800 tonnes/day
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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.  
 If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.  
 Air - minimum efficiency of 95 %  
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %

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Soil - minimum efficiency of 23,4 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant

STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.  
Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.  
Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls.  
Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**3.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
Store substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**3.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

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Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
Store substance within a closed system.  
Transfer via enclosed lines.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**3.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**3.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**3.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**3.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient

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temperature.

**3.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****3.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Industrial use of substances in closed systems (ERC7)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,05 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0016 mg/l	0,043
Freshwater sediment	0,07 mg/kg wet weight	0,048
Sea water	0,16 µg/l	0,004
Sea sediment	0,007 mg/kg wet weight	0,005
Agricultural soil	0,46 mg/kg dry weight	0,001

**3.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**3.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002

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combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025
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**3.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**3.3.5. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**3.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,117

**3.3.7. Worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	23,36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,011

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dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,012

**3.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 4: Use as a fuel – professional; Professional uses (SU22); Closed systems.****4.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a fuel – professional
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a fuel – professional; Professional uses (SU22); Closed systems.
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – professional</b>	ERC9a, ERC9b
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Storage</b>	PROC1
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems)</b>	PROC2
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Closed systems</b>	PROC2
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Equipment cleaning and maintenance</b>	PROC8a
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Bulk transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Refuelling</b>	PROC8b
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – professional</b>	PROC16

**4.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****4.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 220.000 kg  
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.  
No wastewater treatment required.  
Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

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**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type	:	Municipal sewage treatment plant
STP sludge treatment	:	Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater. Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.
STP effluent	:	2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment	:	Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls. Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment.
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**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow	:	18.000 m3/d
Local freshwater dilution factor	:	10
Local marine water dilution factor	:	100

**4.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours
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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
Store substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature	:	Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.
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**4.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**4.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**4.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

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**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**4.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.  
No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**4.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**4.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****4.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,001 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,074 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0058 mg/l	0,002
Freshwater sediment	0,0001 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,066 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0028 mg/kg wet weight	0
Agricultural soil	0,46 mg/kg dry weight	0

**4.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**4.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,048

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**4.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**4.3.5. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,049

**4.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,080
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,082

**4.3.7. Worker exposure: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected (PROC16)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
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inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

**4.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 5: Use as a fuel – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).****5.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a fuel – consumer
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a fuel – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – consumer</b>	ERC8b, ERC8e, ERC9a, ERC9b
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**Consumer**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – consumer</b>	PC13_1
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – consumer</b>	PC13_2
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – consumer</b>	PC13_3
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – consumer</b>	PC13_4
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Use as a fuel – consumer</b>	PC13_5

**5.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**

**5.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8b) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8e) / Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)**

**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 220.000 kg  
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls.

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Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**5.2.2. Control of consumer exposure: Automotive Refuelling (PC13\_1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 37,5 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,05 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Outdoor Activities

Room size : 100 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**5.2.3. Control of consumer exposure: Scooter Refuelling (PC13\_2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 3,75 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,03 min

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 52 days/year

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**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Outdoor Activities

Room size : 100 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**5.2.4. Control of consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Use (PC13\_3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,75 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 26 days/year

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Indoor or outdoor use : Outdoor Activities

Room size : 100 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**5.2.5. Control of consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Refueling (PC13\_4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,75 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,03 h

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Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 26 days/year

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

**5.2.6. Control of consumer exposure: Lamp Oil (PC13\_5)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,100 kg

Duration : Exposure duration 0,01 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : Use frequency 52 days/year

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**

**5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8b) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of reactive substances in open systems (ERC8e) / Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems (ERC9b)**

Release route

Release rate

Release estimation method

SDS Number:100000068258

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air	0,001 kg/day	
water	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0000058 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,0001 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,000066 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0000028 mg/kg wet weight	0
Agricultural soil	0,000012 mg/kg dry weight	0

**5.3.2. Consumer exposure: Automotive Refuelling (PC13\_1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,05

**5.3.3. Consumer exposure: Scooter Refuelling (PC13\_2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,05

**5.3.4. Consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Use (PC13\_3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,73 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**5.3.5. Consumer exposure: Garden Equipment- Refueling (PC13\_4)**

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Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	70 mg/kg bw/day	0,10
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,10

**5.3.6. Consumer exposure: Lamp Oil (PC13\_5)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,05

**5.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 6: Use in coatings – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).****6.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use in coatings – industrial
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<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use in coatings – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
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<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1
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**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use in coatings – industrial</b>	<b>ERC4</b>
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), Storage</b>	<b>PROC1</b>
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<b>CS 3</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems), with sample collection, Use in contained systems, Film formation - force drying, stoving and other technologies</b>	<b>PROC2</b>
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<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Mixing operations, General exposures (closed systems)</b>	<b>PROC3</b>
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<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Film formation - air drying</b>	<b>PROC4</b>
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<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Preparation of material for application, Mixing operations (open systems)</b>	<b>PROC5</b>
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<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Spraying (automatic/robotic), Manual, Spraying</b>	<b>PROC7</b>
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<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Material transfers, Equipment cleaning and maintenance</b>	<b>PROC8a</b>
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<b>CS 9</b>	<b>Material transfers</b>	<b>PROC8b</b>
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<b>CS 10</b>	<b>Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Transfer from/pouring from containers</b>	<b>PROC9</b>
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<b>CS 11</b>	<b>Roller, spreader, flow application</b>	<b>PROC10</b>
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<b>CS 12</b>	<b>Dipping, immersion and pouring</b>	<b>PROC13</b>
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<b>CS 13</b>	<b>Production or preparation or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletization</b>	<b>PROC14</b>
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<b>CS 14</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	<b>PROC15</b>
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**6.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****6.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

<b>Physical form of product</b>	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: : 0,1

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 260.000 kg/day  
(MSafe)**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**6.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**Handle substance within a closed system.  
No other specific measures identified.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

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Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

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No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**6.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.  
No other specific measures identified.**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature

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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

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**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**6.2.14. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**6.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****6.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	98 kg/day	
water	0,007 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,015 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0013 mg/l	0,034
Freshwater sediment	0,056 mg/kg wet weight	0,039
Sea water	0,13 mg/l	0,003
Sea sediment	0,0056 mg/kg wet weight	0,004
Agricultural soil	0,14 µg/kg wet weight	0

**6.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0

**6.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,117

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**6.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**6.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,055

**6.3.6. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**6.3.7. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	58,39 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,029
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA	0,001

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			Worker v2.0)	
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,031
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	350,37 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,172
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,178

**6.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**6.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

**6.3.10. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

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**6.3.11. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,486 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,007
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,122

**6.3.12. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**6.3.13. Worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization (PROC14)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,116

**6.3.14. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0

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combined routes

systemic

Long-term

0,023

**6.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 7: Use in coatings – professional; Professional uses (SU22).****7.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use in coatings – professional
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use in coatings – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use in coatings – professional</b>	ERC8a, ERC8d
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>General exposures (closed systems)</b>	PROC1
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers., Use in contained systems, General exposures (closed systems)</b>	PROC2
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Preparation of material for application, Use in contained batch processes</b>	PROC3
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Film formation - air drying</b>	PROC4
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Preparation of material for application</b>	PROC5
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers</b>	PROC8a
<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Dedicated facility</b>	PROC8b
<b>CS 9</b>	<b>Roller, spreader, flow application</b>	PROC10
<b>CS 10</b>	<b>Manual, Spraying</b>	PROC11
<b>CS 11</b>	<b>Manual</b>	PROC13
<b>CS 12</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	PROC15
<b>CS 13</b>	<b>Hand application - finger-paints, pastels, adhesives</b>	PROC19

**7.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**

**7.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 980 kg  
(MSafe)

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Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.  
 No wastewater treatment required.  
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant  
 STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.  
 Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.  
 Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.  
 Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements.  
 STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d  
 Local freshwater dilution factor : 10  
 Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**7.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**7.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Handle substance within a closed system.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

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**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11)**

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**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available (PROC19)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**7.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****7.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
water	0,01 kg/day	
air	0,98 kg/day	
Soil	0,01 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,000001 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00022 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,00051 µg/l	0

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Sea sediment	0,022 µg/l	0
Agricultural soil	0,093 µg/l	0

**7.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**7.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,048

**7.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**7.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,080

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dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

**7.3.6. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	372,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,161
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,164

**7.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072

**7.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,115

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			(ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,009
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,124

**7.3.9. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,743 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,161

**7.3.10. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	280,29 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,138
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,29 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,139
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	196,21 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,096
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,428 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,008
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,105
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,080
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,357 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,007
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,087

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Worker v2.0)

**7.3.11. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,047
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,161
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,164

**7.3.12. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

**7.3.13. Worker exposure: Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available (PROC19)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,83 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,073
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	196,21 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,096
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,100

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inhalative	systemic	Long-term	32,70 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,016
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,020

**7.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 8: Use in Coatings - Consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).****8.1. Title section****Exposure Scenario name** : Use in Coatings - Consumer**Structured Short Title** : Use in Coatings - Consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).**Substance** : 2,2,4-trimethylpentane  
EC-No.: 208-759-1**Environment****CS 1 Use in Coatings - Consumer** ERC8a,  
ERC8d**Consumer****CS 2 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC1**CS 3 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC4**CS 4 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC8**CS 5 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC9**CS 6 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC9b**CS 7 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC15**CS 8 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC18, PC23**CS 9 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC24**CS 10 Use in Coatings - Consumer** PC31, PC34**8.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****8.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

**Physical form of product** : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure****Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)** : 980 kg**Critical compartment for Msafe** : Sewage treatment plant**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)****Waste treatment** : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

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**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**8.2.2. Control of consumer exposure: Adhesives, sealants (PC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 9 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 6390 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 85,05 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 75 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 6 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 1 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.2.3. Control of consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)**

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**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 0,5 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2000 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 4 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

**8.2.4. Control of consumer exposure: Biocidal products (PC8)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 15 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 27 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 35 g

Duration : Exposure duration 0,5 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

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Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.2.5. Control of consumer exposure: Coatings and Paints, Fillers, Putties, Thinners (PC9)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2760 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 744 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 215 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 491 g

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

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Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.2.6. Control of consumer exposure: Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay (PC9b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 85 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 13800 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 1 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 1,35 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.2.7. Control of consumer exposure: Non-metal-surface treatment products (PC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

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For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2760 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 744 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 215 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 491 g

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.2.8. Control of consumer exposure: Ink and toners (PC18) / Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products (PC23)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 40 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 56 g

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 1,23 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

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Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.2.9. Control of consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 2200 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 34 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 73 g

Duration : Exposure duration 0,17 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

**8.2.10. Control of consumer exposure: Polishes and wax blends (PC31) / Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids (PC34)**

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**Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 142 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 35 g

For each use event, covers use amounts up to : 115 g

Duration : Exposure duration 1,23 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 1 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**8.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****8.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,985 kg/day	
water	0,01 kg/day	
Soil	0,005 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrisk))	

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Freshwater	0,00001 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00022 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,0000005 mg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,000022 mg/kg wet weight	0
Agricultural soil	0,000093 mg/kg dry weight	0

**8.3.2. Consumer exposure: Adhesives, sealants (PC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,79 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,85 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**8.3.3. Consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,79 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	3,52 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01

**8.3.4. Consumer exposure: Biocidal products (PC8)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,15 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	10,7 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,77 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02

**8.3.5. Consumer exposure: Coatings and Paints, Fillers, Putties, Thinners (PC9)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure	Exposure	RCR
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		indicator	estimate	
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,53 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	19,65 mg/kg bw/day	0,03
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	52,06 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,09
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	34,29 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,06
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06

**8.3.6. Consumer exposure: Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay (PC9b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,12 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,54 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,86 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	127,20 mg/kg bw/day	0,18
oral	systemic	Long-term	67,50 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,28

**8.3.7. Consumer exposure: Non-metal-surface treatment products (PC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,53 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	19,65 mg/kg bw/day	0,03

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inhalative	systemic	Long-term	52,06 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,09
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	34,29 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,06
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06
dermal	systemic	Long-term	71,46 mg/kg bw/day	0,10
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	59,57 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,10
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,20

**8.3.8. Consumer exposure: Ink and toners (PC18) / Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products (PC23)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,19 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,02 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,83 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	5,07 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	17,46 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,03
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,08

**8.3.9. Consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	78 mg/kg bw/day	0,11
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,40 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	15,6 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02

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dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,73 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	12,29 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,07

**8.3.10. Consumer exposure: Polishes and wax blends (PC31) / Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids (PC34)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,83 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	12,87 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,07
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,92 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,14 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,80 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**8.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 9: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).****9.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – industrial</b>	<b>ERC4</b>
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>Storage</b>	<b>PROC1</b>
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Use in contained systems, Application of cleaning products in closed systems</b>	<b>PROC2</b>
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Drum/batch transfers</b>	<b>PROC3</b>
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	<b>PROC4</b>
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Cleaning with high pressure washers</b>	<b>PROC7</b>
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Bulk transfers</b>	<b>PROC8a</b>
<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Filling of equipment from drums or containers</b>	<b>PROC8b</b>
<b>CS 9</b>	<b>Cleaning with low-pressure washers</b>	<b>PROC10</b>
<b>CS 10</b>	<b>Degreasing small objects in cleaning station</b>	<b>PROC13</b>

**9.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****9.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)	: 6,800 tonnes/day
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Release type	: Continuous release
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Emission days	: 20
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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

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Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.  
 No wastewater treatment required.  
 Air - minimum efficiency of 70 %  
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant  
 STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.  
 Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.  
 Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.  
 STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d  
 Local freshwater dilution factor : 10  
 Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**9.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

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Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**9.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**9.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****9.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)**

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	4,6 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0057 µg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,099 µg/l	0
Sea water	0,000056 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0024 µg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,042 µg/kg wet weight	0

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

**9.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,00
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
combined routes				0,00

**9.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,023

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dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,025

**9.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,058

**9.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	9,34 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,005
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,005

**9.3.6. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	210,22 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,103
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,109
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	35,04 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,017
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

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**9.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,60 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13,71 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,018
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,133

**9.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,117

**9.3.9. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,743 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,118

**9.3.10. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	23,86 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,011
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,686 mg/kg/d (ECETOC TRA Worker v2.0)	0,001

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			Worker v2.0)	
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0

**9.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 10: Use as a cleaning agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).****10.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a cleaning agent – professional
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a cleaning agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	ERC8a, ERC8d
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>Storage</b>	PROC1
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Use in contained systems</b>	PROC2
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Automated process with (semi) closed systems, Drum/batch transfers, Use in contained systems</b>	PROC3
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Application of cleaning products in closed systems, Cleaning of medical devices</b>	PROC4
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.</b>	PROC8a
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.</b>	PROC8b
<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Cleaning with low-pressure washers, Rolling, Brushing, No spraying, Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning, Spraying, Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, dipping, etc.</b>	PROC10
<b>CS 9</b>	<b>Cleaning with high pressure washers, Spraying</b>	PROC11
<b>CS 10</b>	<b>Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning, Dipping, immersion and pouring</b>	PROC13

**10.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**

**10.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 190 kg/day  
(MSafe)

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Release type : Continuous release

Emission days : 365

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.  
 No wastewater treatment required.  
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

STP type : Municipal sewage treatment plant

STP sludge treatment : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.  
 Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.  
 Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**10.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**10.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

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**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.  
Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means.

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A filter or better.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

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**10.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**10.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****10.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
water	0,02 kg/day	
air	0 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,074 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0051 µg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,075 µg/l	0
Sea water	0,000017 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,00016 µg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,0012 µg/kg wet weight	0

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

**10.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure	Exposure	RCR
SDS Number:100000068258				
111/132				

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		indicator	estimate	
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,00
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
combined routes				0,00

**10.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes				0,048

**10.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	116,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,057
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,034 mg/kg/d	0
combined routes				0,058

**10.3.5. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,080
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes				0,082
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,009
combined routes				0,124

**10.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,161
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,74 mg/kg/d	0,004
combined routes				0,164

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**10.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes				0,117

**10.3.8. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,486 mg/kg/d	0,007
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,076
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,743 mg/kg/d	0,004
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	280,29 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,138
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	56,06 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,028
dermal	systemic	Long-term	3,292 mg/kg/d	0,004
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,823 mg/kg/d	0,001
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,142

**10.3.9. Worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4,286 mg/kg/d	0,006
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,074
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	163,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,080
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,143 mg/kg/d	0,003
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,083
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	327,01 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,161
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,166

**10.3.10. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	140,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,069
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,004

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combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,072
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**10.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 11: Use as a cleaning agent – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).****11.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a cleaning agent – consumer
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a cleaning agent – consumer; Consumer uses (SU21).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – consumer</b>	ERC8a, ERC8d
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**Consumer**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC3
<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC4
<b>CS 4</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC8
<b>CS 5</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC9a
<b>CS 6</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC9b_1, PC9b_2, PC9b_3, PC9c
<b>CS 7</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC24
<b>CS 8</b>	<b>Use as a cleaning agent – professional</b>	PC35, PC38

**11.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure**

**11.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

**Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 150 kg/day  
(MSafe)

Critical compartment for Msafe : Sewage treatment plant

Release type : Continuous release

Emission days : 365

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

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Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**11.2.2. Control of consumer exposure: Air care products (PC3)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Exposure duration 0,25 h

Use frequency : 4 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,25 h

Use frequency : 4 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**11.2.3. Control of consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Exposure duration 0,02 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,17 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,25 h

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Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Garage

Room size : 34 M3

Ventilation rate : 1,5

**11.2.4. Control of consumer exposure: Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control) (PC8)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Exposure duration 0,5 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,17 min

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**11.2.5. Control of consumer exposure: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature

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and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Exposure duration 2,2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 0,33 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed : Skin

Body parts exposed : Skin

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor activities

Room size : 20 M3

Ventilation rate : 0,6

**11.2.6. Control of consumer exposure: Fillers and putty (PC9b\_1) / Plasters and floor equalizers (PC9b\_2) / Modeling Clay (PC9b\_3) / Finger paints (PC9c)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Amount used per event : 85 g

Amount used per event : 13800 g

Amount used per event : 1 g

Amount used per event : 1,35 g

Duration : Exposure duration 4 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

Duration : Exposure duration 2 h

Use frequency : 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

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Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor activities
Room size	: 20 M3
Ventilation rate	: 0,6

**11.2.7. Control of consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Amount used per event	: 2200 g
Amount used per event	: 34 g
Amount used per event	: 73 g
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,17 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor activities
Room size	: 34 M3
Ventilation rate	: 0,6

**11.2.8. Control of consumer exposure: Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) (PC35) / Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products (PC38)****Product (article) characteristics**

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Amount used per event	: 15 g
Amount used per event	: 27 g

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Amount used per event	: 35 g
Amount used per event	: 12 g
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,50 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,33 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day
Duration	: Exposure duration 0,17 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day
Duration	: Exposure duration 1 h
Use frequency	: 1 times/day

**Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting consumers exposure**

Body parts exposed	: Skin
Body parts exposed	: Skin
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor activities
Room size	: 20 M3
Ventilation rate	: 0,6

**11.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****11.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a) / Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,95 kg/day	
water	0,025 kg/day	
Soil	0,025 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,000074 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0000064 mg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00013 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,0000001 mg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,0000055 mg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,00004 mg/kg wet weight	0,052

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**11.3.2. Consumer exposure: Air care products (PC3)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,02 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.3.3. Consumer exposure: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products (PC4)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,13 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,18 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	17,87 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,03
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,51 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,03

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.3.4. Consumer exposure: Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control) (PC8)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0

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combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,01
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.3.5. Consumer exposure: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	10,53 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	19,65 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,03
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	52,06 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,09
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	34,29 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,06
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,06
dermal	systemic	Long-term	71,46 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,10
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	59,57 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,10
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,20

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.3.6. Consumer exposure: Fillers and putty (PC9b\_1) / Plasters and floor equalizers (PC9b\_2) / Modeling Clay (PC9b\_3) / Finger paints (PC9c)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,12 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0

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inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,54 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,86 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	66,97 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,11
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2,54 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	1 mg/kg bw/day	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	127,20 mg/kg bw/day	0,18
oral	systemic	Long-term	67,50 mg/kg bw/day	0,10
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,28

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.3.7. Consumer exposure: Lubricants, greases, release products (PC24)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	78,00 mg/kg bw/day	0,11
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,40 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,11
dermal	systemic	Long-term	15,60 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	35,73 mg/kg bw/day	0,05
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	12,29 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,07

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

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Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.3.8. Consumer exposure: Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) (PC35) / Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products (PC38)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/kg bw/day	0
oral	systemic	Long-term	0 mg/kg bw/day	0
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,07 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0
dermal	systemic	Long-term	7,15 mg/kg bw/day	0,01
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,08 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
dermal	systemic	Long-term	10,70 mg/kg bw/day	0,02
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	1,77 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,02
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	0,38 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**11.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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**ES 12: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).****12.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial; Industrial uses (SU3).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a laboratory agent – industrial</b>	ERC2, ERC4
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>Cleaning</b>	PROC10
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<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	PROC15
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**12.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****12.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2) / Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

<b>Physical form of product</b>	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

<b>Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)</b>	: 900 kg/day
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<b>Release type</b>	: Continuous release
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<b>Emission days</b>	: 20
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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.  
 If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.  
 Air - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
 Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %  
 Soil - minimum efficiency of 66,5 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

<b>STP type</b>	: Municipal sewage treatment plant
<b>STP sludge treatment</b>	: Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater. Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

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STP effluent : Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.  
: 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**12.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**12.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

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**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**12.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****12.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Formulation of preparations (ERC2) / Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles (ERC4)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,025 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	
water	0,02 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,13 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0037 mg/l	0,098
Freshwater sediment	0,16 µg/kg wet weight	0,11
Sea water	0,37 µg/l	0,001
Sea sediment	0,016 mg/kg wet weight	0,011
Soil	0,0019 µg/kg wet weight	0

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

**12.3.2. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	233,58 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,115
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5,486 mg/kg/d	0,007
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,122

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

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**12.3.3. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,34 mg/kg/d	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
 Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
 Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
 Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**12.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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**ES 13: Use as a laboratory agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).****13.1. Title section**

<b>Exposure Scenario name</b>	: Use as a laboratory agent – professional
<b>Structured Short Title</b>	: Use as a laboratory agent – professional; Professional uses (SU22).
<b>Substance</b>	: 2,2,4-trimethylpentane EC-No.: 208-759-1

**Environment**

<b>CS 1</b>	<b>Use as a laboratory agent – professional</b>	ERC8a
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**Worker**

<b>CS 2</b>	<b>Cleaning</b>	PROC10
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<b>CS 3</b>	<b>Laboratory activities</b>	PROC15
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**13.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure****13.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

<b>Physical form of product</b>	: Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure
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**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

<b>Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe)</b>	: 131 kg/day
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<b>Release type</b>	: Continuous release
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<b>Emission days</b>	: 365
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**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.

No wastewater treatment required.

Air - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Water - minimum efficiency of 0 %

Soil - minimum efficiency of 0 %

**Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant**

<b>STP type</b>	: Municipal sewage treatment plant
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<b>STP sludge treatment</b>	: Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
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Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.  
Sewage sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

STP effluent : 2.000 m3/d

**Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)**

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

**Other conditions affecting environmental exposure**

Receiving surface water flow : 18.000 m3/d

Local freshwater dilution factor : 10

Local marine water dilution factor : 100

**13.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**13.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)****Product (article) characteristics**

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Physical form of product : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at Standard Temperature and Pressure

**Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure**

Duration : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

**Technical and organisational conditions and measures**

No other specific measures identified.

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**Other conditions affecting workers exposure**

Temperature : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature.

**13.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source****13.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems (ERC8a)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
air	0,5 kg/day	
Soil	0 kg/day	
water	0,5 kg/day	

Protection Target	Exposure estimate	RCR
Air	0,074 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (Hydrocarbon Block Method (Petrorisk))	
Freshwater	0,0077 µg/l	0
Freshwater sediment	0,00011 mg/kg wet weight	0
Sea water	0,00025 µg/l	0
Sea sediment	0,000011 mg/kg wet weight	0
Soil	0,047 µg/kg wet weight	0

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

**13.3.2. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	93,43 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,046
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1,372 mg/kg/d	0,002
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,048

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

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**13.3.3. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)**

Exposure route	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Exposure estimate	RCR
inhalative	systemic	Long-term	46,72 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0,023
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0,034 mg/kg/d	0
combined routes	systemic	Long-term		0,023

**Additional information on exposure estimation**

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the risk management measures/operational conditions outlined in section 2 are implemented.  
 Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.  
 Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.  
 Risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

**13.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.